



## CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

# Spectra™ Multicolor High Range Protein Ladder

**#SM1851**      2 x 250 µl

(for 50 mini gel applications 10 µl per well or  
25 large gel applications 20 µl per well)

**Lot:**                      **Expiry Date:**

**Storage:** stable at 4°C for up to 3 months.  
For long term storage, store at -20°C.

In total 2 vials.

## Description

Spectra™ Multicolor High Range Protein Ladder is designed specifically for large protein analysis. It is a mixture of 8 recombinant, highly purified proteins with apparent molecular weights of 40 to 300 kDa. The proteins are individually prestained using three different dyes. Lot-to-lot variation of the apparent molecular weight of prestained proteins is ~5%.

The Spectra™ Multicolor High Range Protein Ladder is ready-to-use: no heating, further dilution or addition of a reducing agent is required before use.

## Applications

- Monitoring of protein migration during SDS-PAGE (1).
- Verifying Western transfer efficiency (2-4).
- Approximate sizing of proteins on SDS-polyacrylamide gels and Western blots.
- Locating a protein of interest for excision from an unstained preparative gel.

## Storage Buffer

62.5 mM Tris-H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (pH 7.5 at 25°C), 1 mM EDTA, 2% (w/v) SDS, 10 mM DTT, 1 mM NaN<sub>3</sub> and 33% (v/v) glycerol.

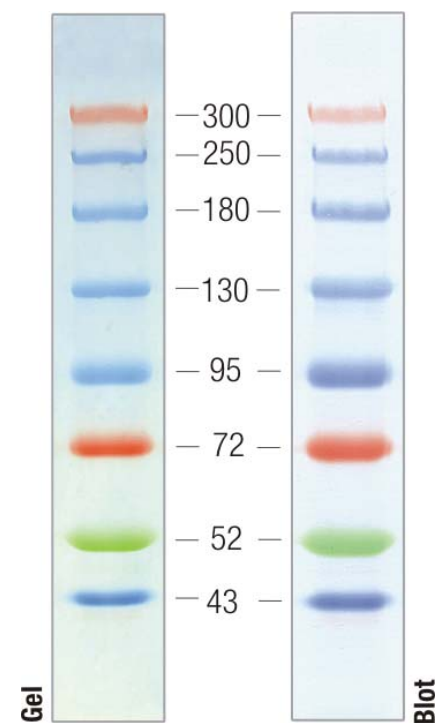
## Recommendations for Loading

1. Thaw the ladder at room temperature for a few minutes to dissolve precipitated solids. **Do not boil!**
2. Mix gently, but thoroughly, to ensure that the solution is homogeneous.
3. Load the following volumes of the ladder on an SDS-polyacrylamide gel:
  - 10 µl per well for mini gel,
  - 20 µl per well for large gel.Use the same volumes for Western blotting.  
The loading volumes listed above are recommended for gels with a thickness of 0.75 mm. The loading volume should be doubled for 1.5 mm thick gels.

## Important Note

- Longer transfer times or higher transfer voltages may be required for Western blotting of large (>100 kDa) proteins.
- Prestained proteins can have different mobilities in various SDS-PAGE-buffer systems. However, they are suitable for approximate molecular weight determination when calibrated against unstained standards in the same system. See reverse page for migration patterns in different electrophoresis conditions.

## Representative lot of Spectra™ Multicolor High Range Protein Ladder, apparent MW, kDa



4-12% Tris-glycine SDS-PAGE

## QUALITY CONTROL

10 µl of Spectra™ Multicolor High Range Protein Ladder provide 8 individual bands in SDS-PAGE (Tris-glycine buffer) and after electrophoretic transfer from the gel onto PVDF membrane.

Quality authorized by:

 Jurgita Zilinskiene

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# Migration Patterns of Spectra™ Multicolor High Range Protein Ladder

Gel type		Tris-Glycine					Tris-Acetate*		Bis-Tris*	
Gel concentration		4-12%	4%	6%	8%	10%	4-20%	3-8%	7%	4-12%
Running buffer		Tris-Glycine					Tris-Acetate		MOPS	
		Apparent Molecular Weights, kDa								
% length of gel ↓	10			300	300	300	300		270	270
	20	300		250	250	250	250	270	205	185
	30	250		180	180	180	180	205	150	140
	40	180		130	130	100	130	150	120	115
	50	130	300	100	100	70	100	120	85	80
	60	100	250	70	70	50	70	85	65	65
	70	70	180	70	50	40	50	65	50	50
	80	50		50	40		40	50	40	40
	90	40	130	40				40		
	100		100							

\* migration patterns were determined using NuPAGE® precast gels.

## References

1. Laemmli, U.K., Cleavage of structural proteins during the assembly of the head of bacteriophage T4, *Nature*, 227, 680-685, 1970.
2. Burnette, W.N., "Western blotting": electrophoretic transfer of proteins from sodium dodecyl sulfate – polyacrylamide gels to unmodified nitrocellulose and radiographic detection with antibody and radioiodinated protein A, *Anal. Biochem.*, 112 (2), 195-203, 1981.
3. Towbin, H., et al., Electrophoretic transfer of proteins from polyacrylamide gels to nitrocellulose sheets: procedure and some applications, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, 76, 4350-4354, 1979.
4. Kurien, B.T. and Scofield, R.H., Protein blotting: a review, *J. Imm. Meth.*, 274, 1-15, 2003.

This product is manufactured under the license for *Strep-tag*<sup>®</sup> technology covered by US patents Nos. 5,506,121, 6,103,493 and foreign counterparts.

### **PRODUCT USE LIMITATION.**

This product is developed, designed and sold exclusively *for research purposes and in vitro use only*. The product was not tested for use in diagnostics or for drug development, nor is it suitable for administration to humans or animals.

Please refer to [www.fermentas.com](http://www.fermentas.com) for Material Safety Data Sheet of the product.